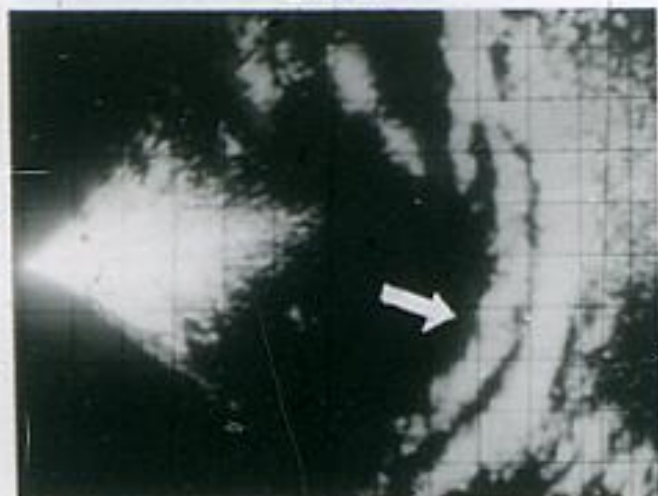
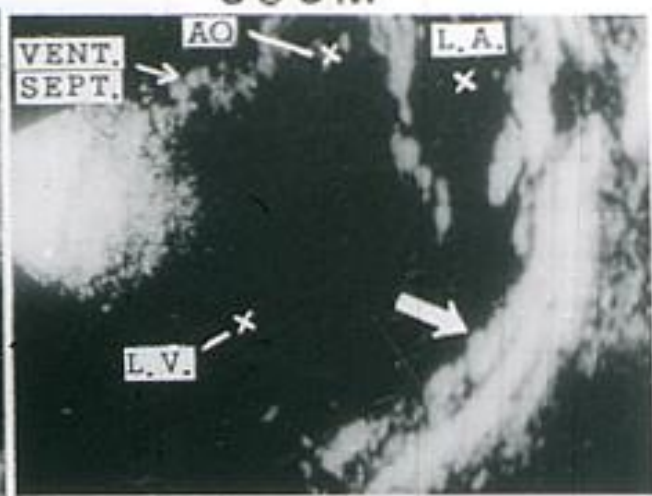


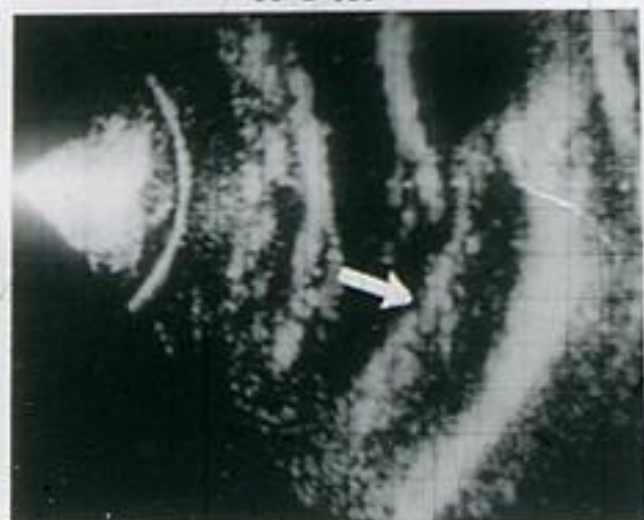
EFE



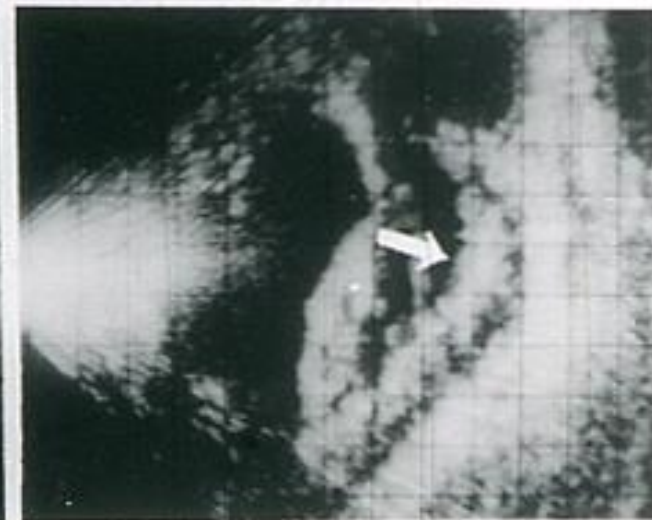
COCM



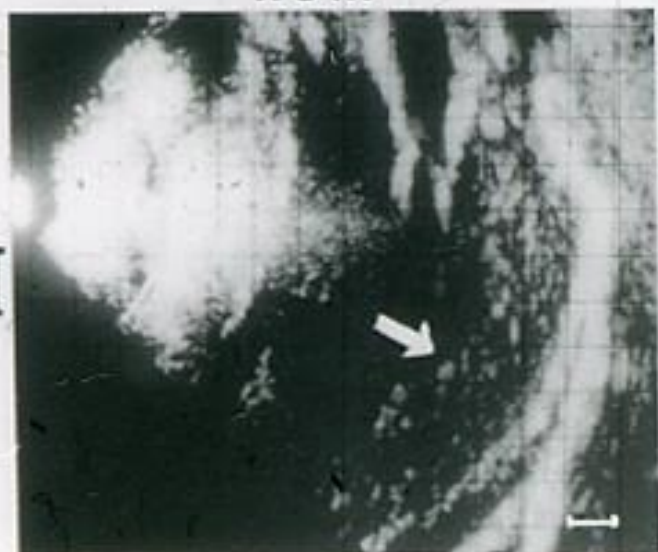
HCM



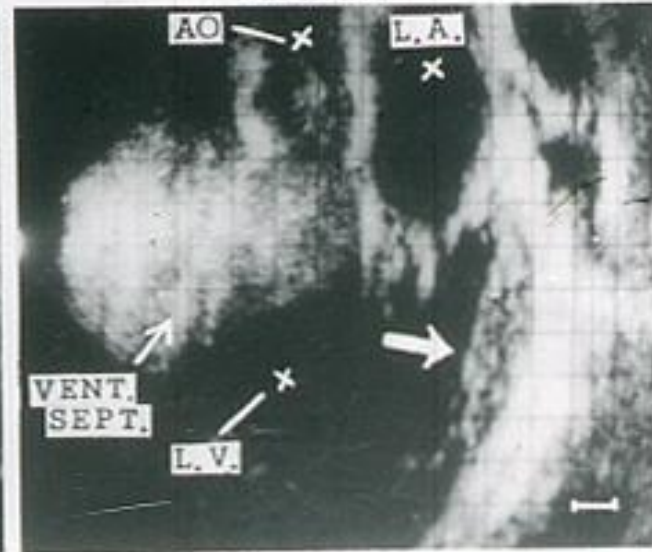
HCM



HCM

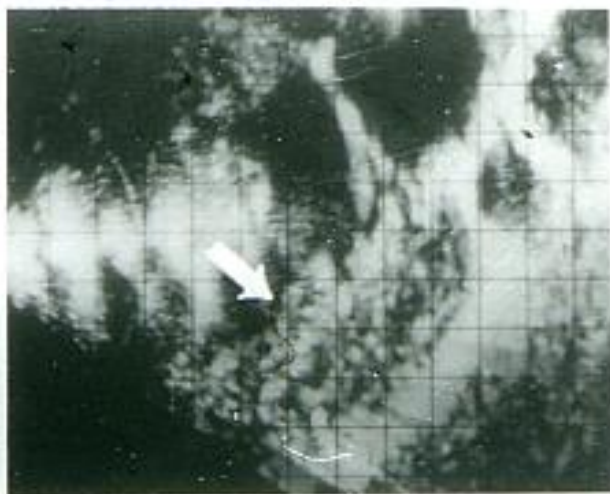
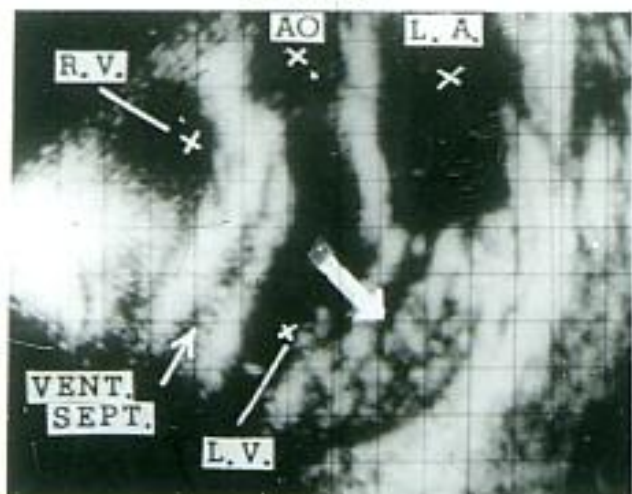


COCM



HCM

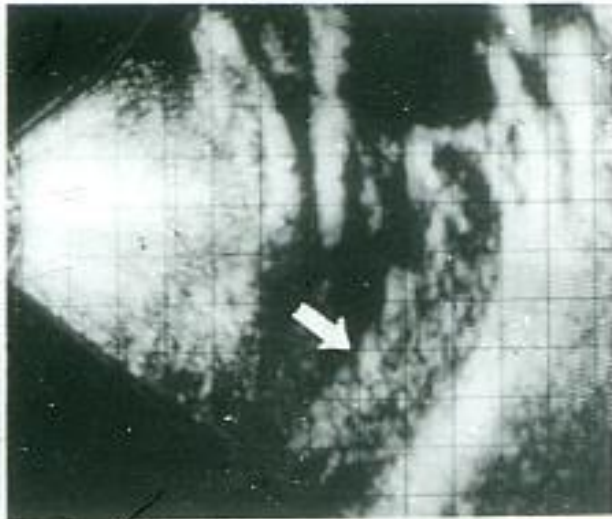
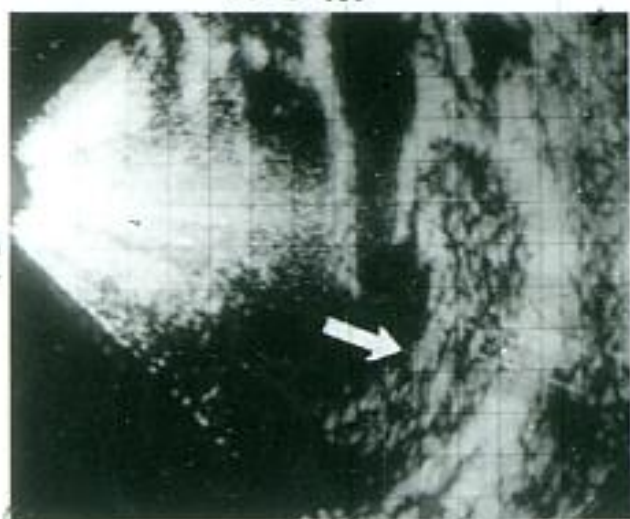
HCM



III-1

HCM

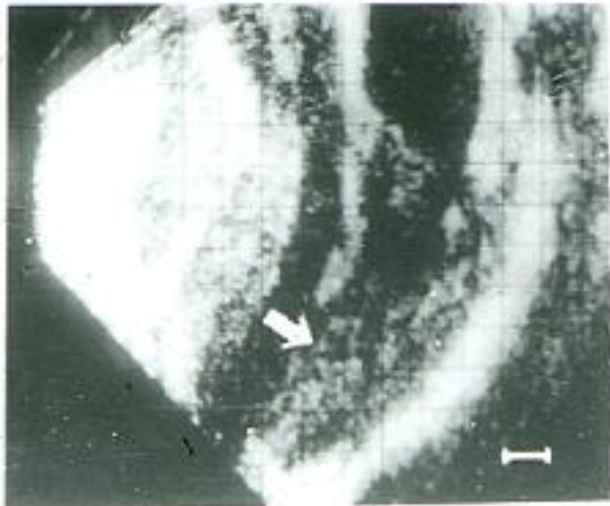
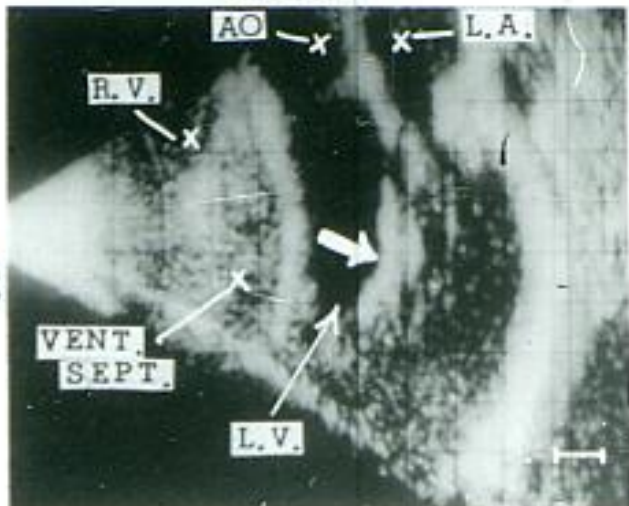
HOCM



III-2

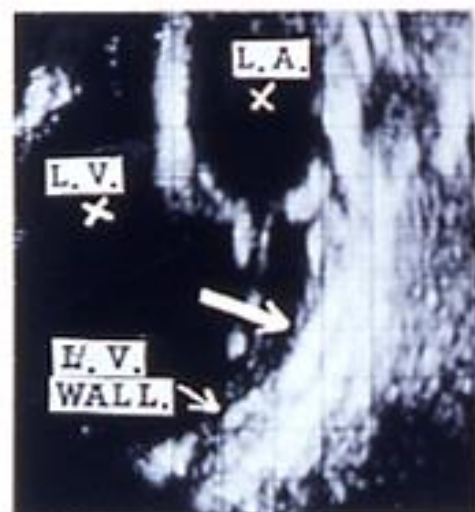
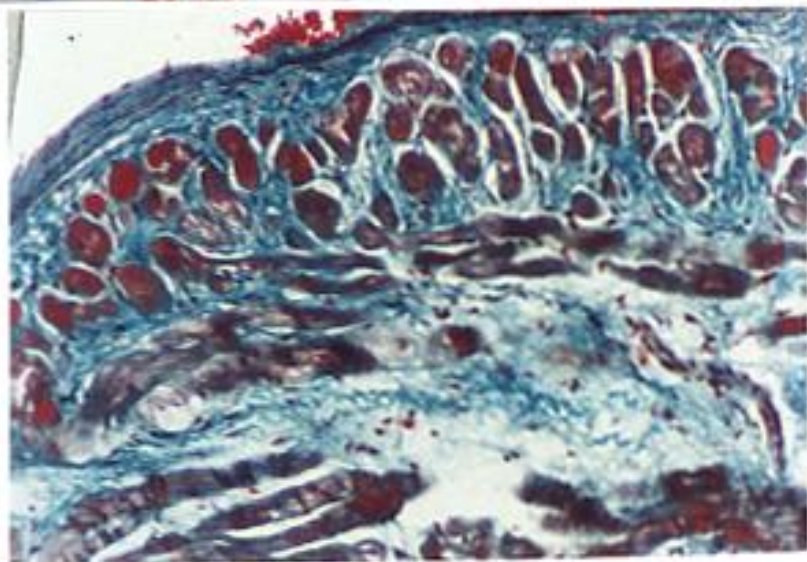
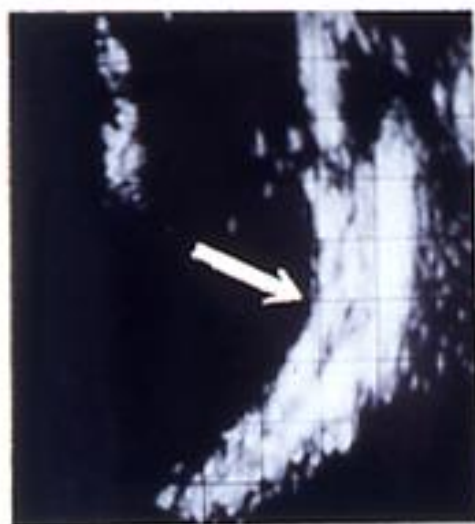
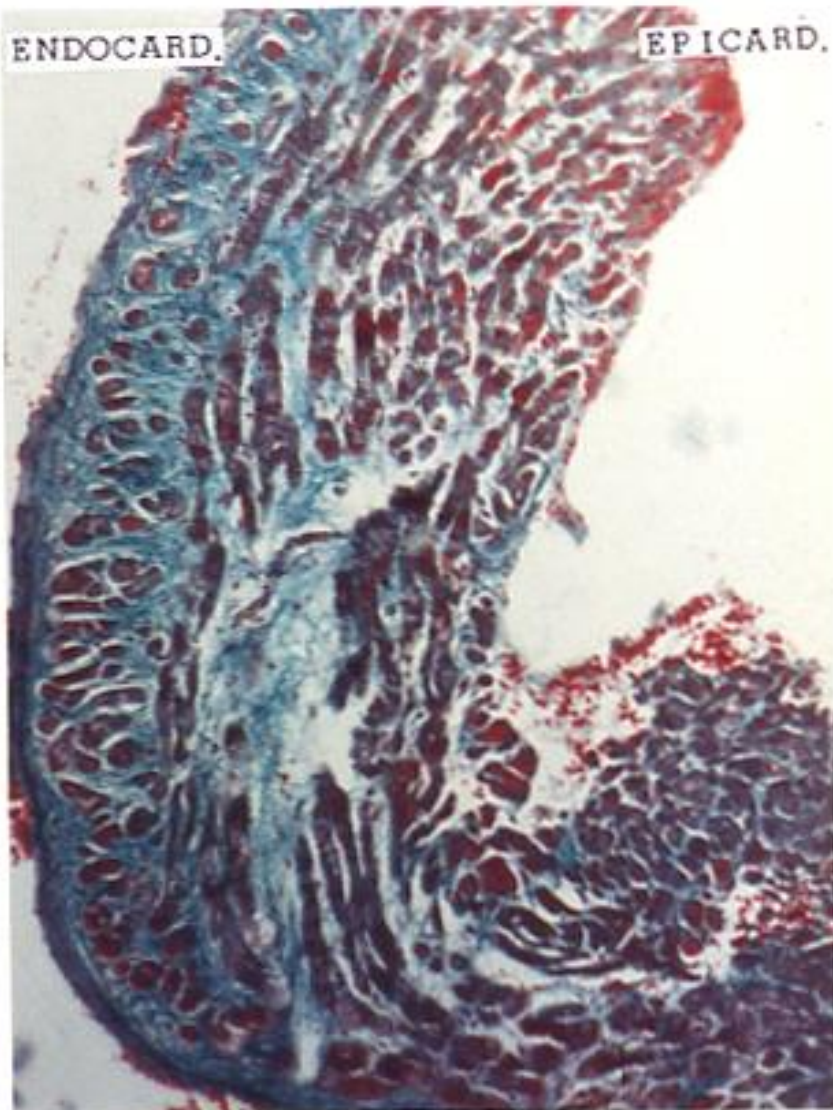
HCM

HOCM



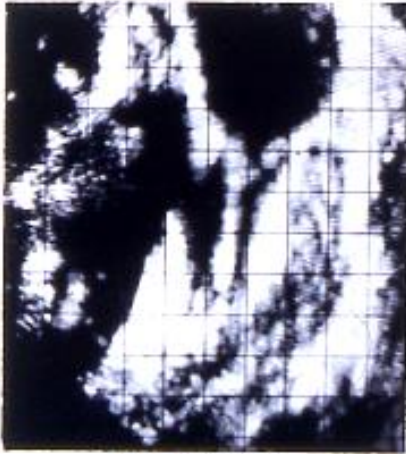
III-3

# CONGESTIVE C M

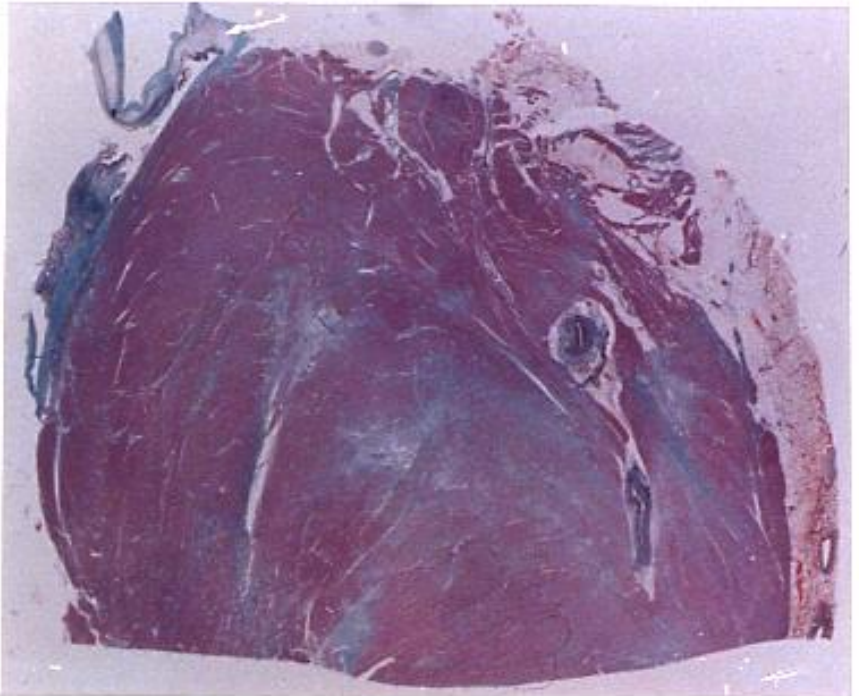
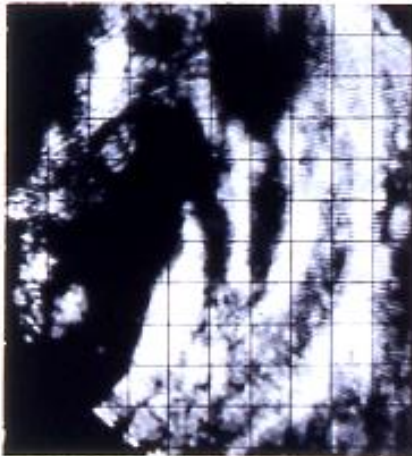


# IHCM

SYSTOLE

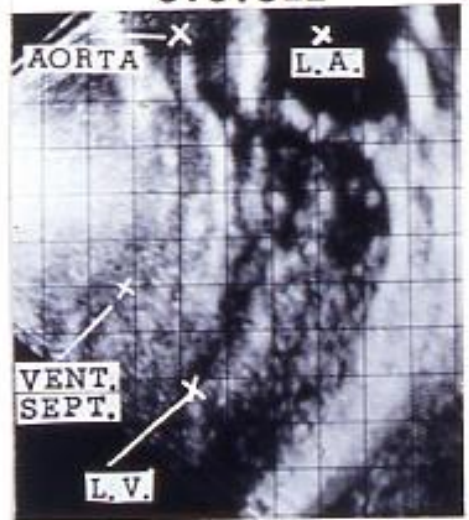


DIASTOLE

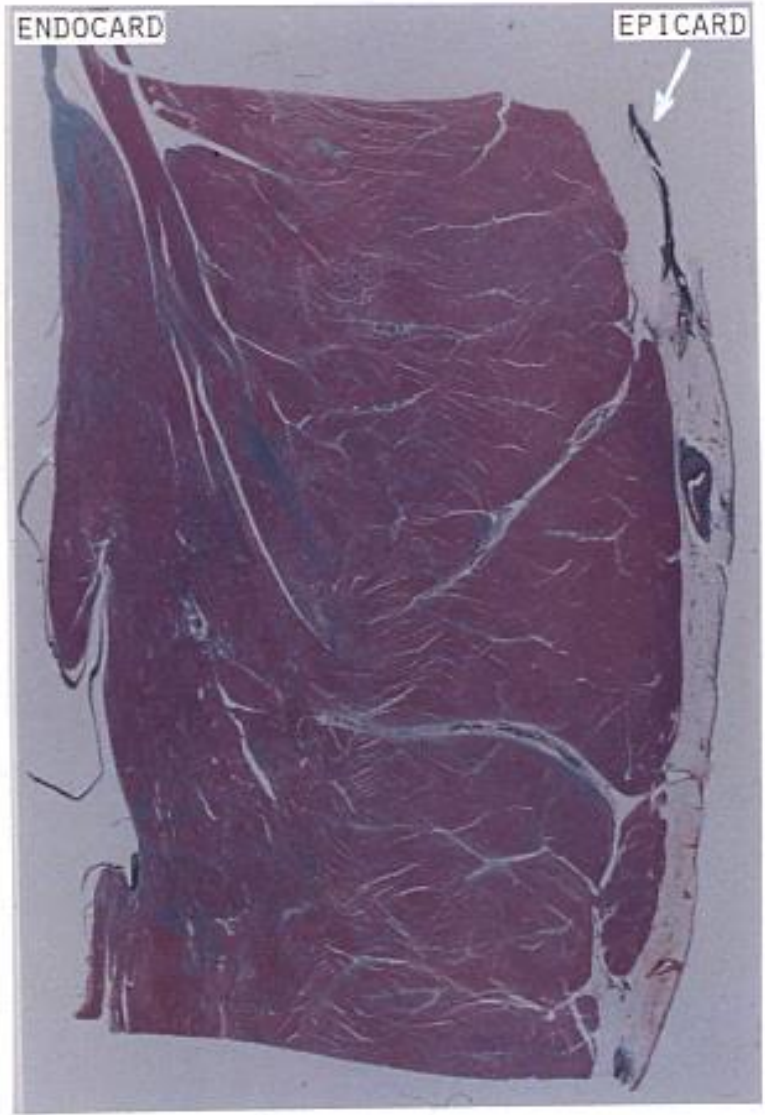
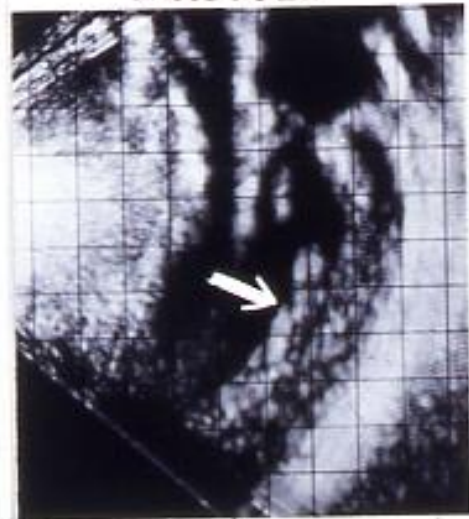


# IHSS

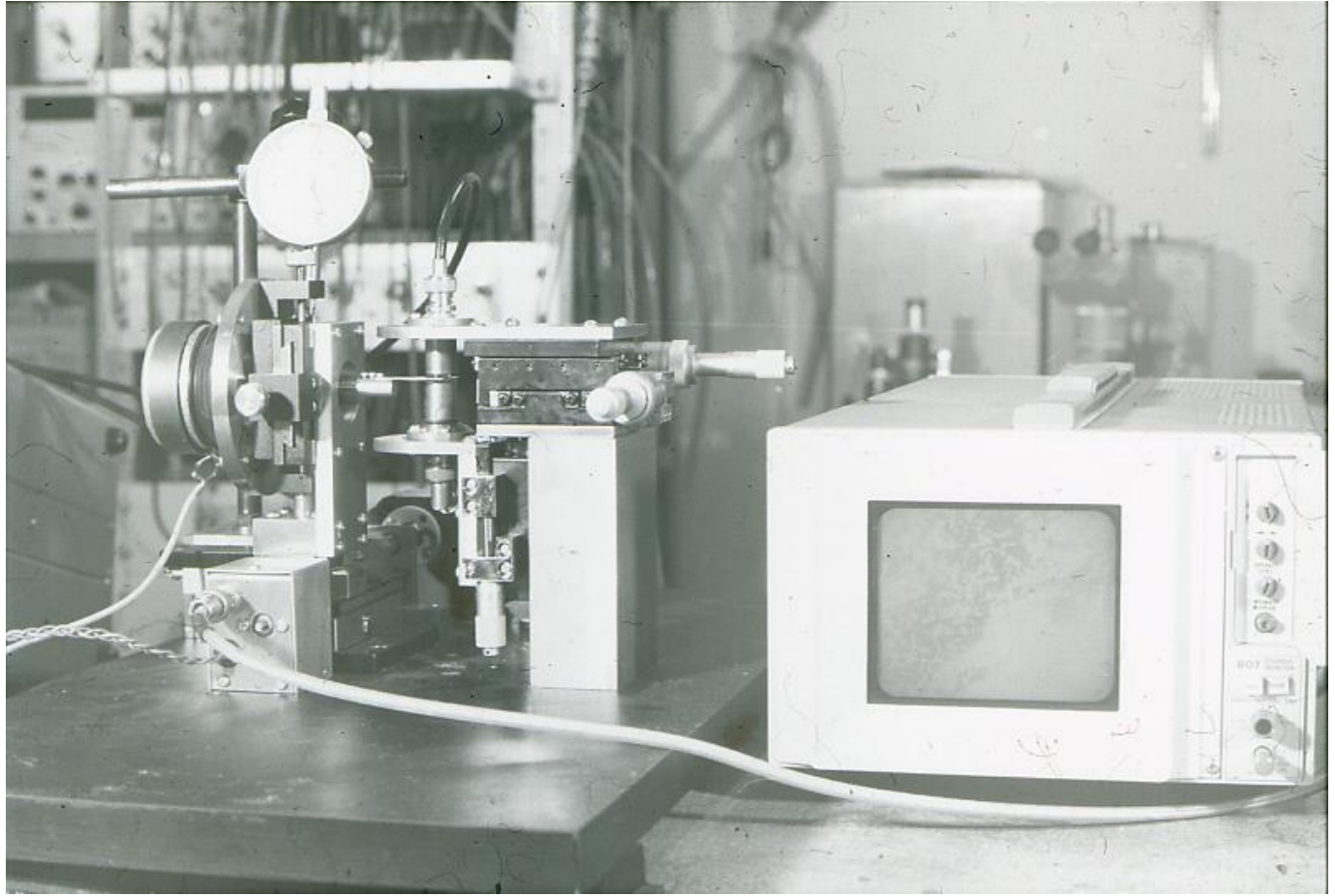
## SYSTOLE



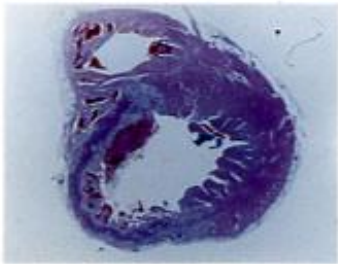
## DIASTOLE







# ANTERO-SEPTAL MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION (HUMAN)



ACOUSTIC IMAGE



(a)

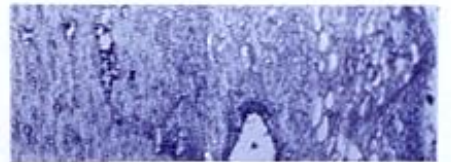
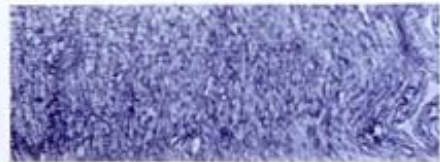


(b)



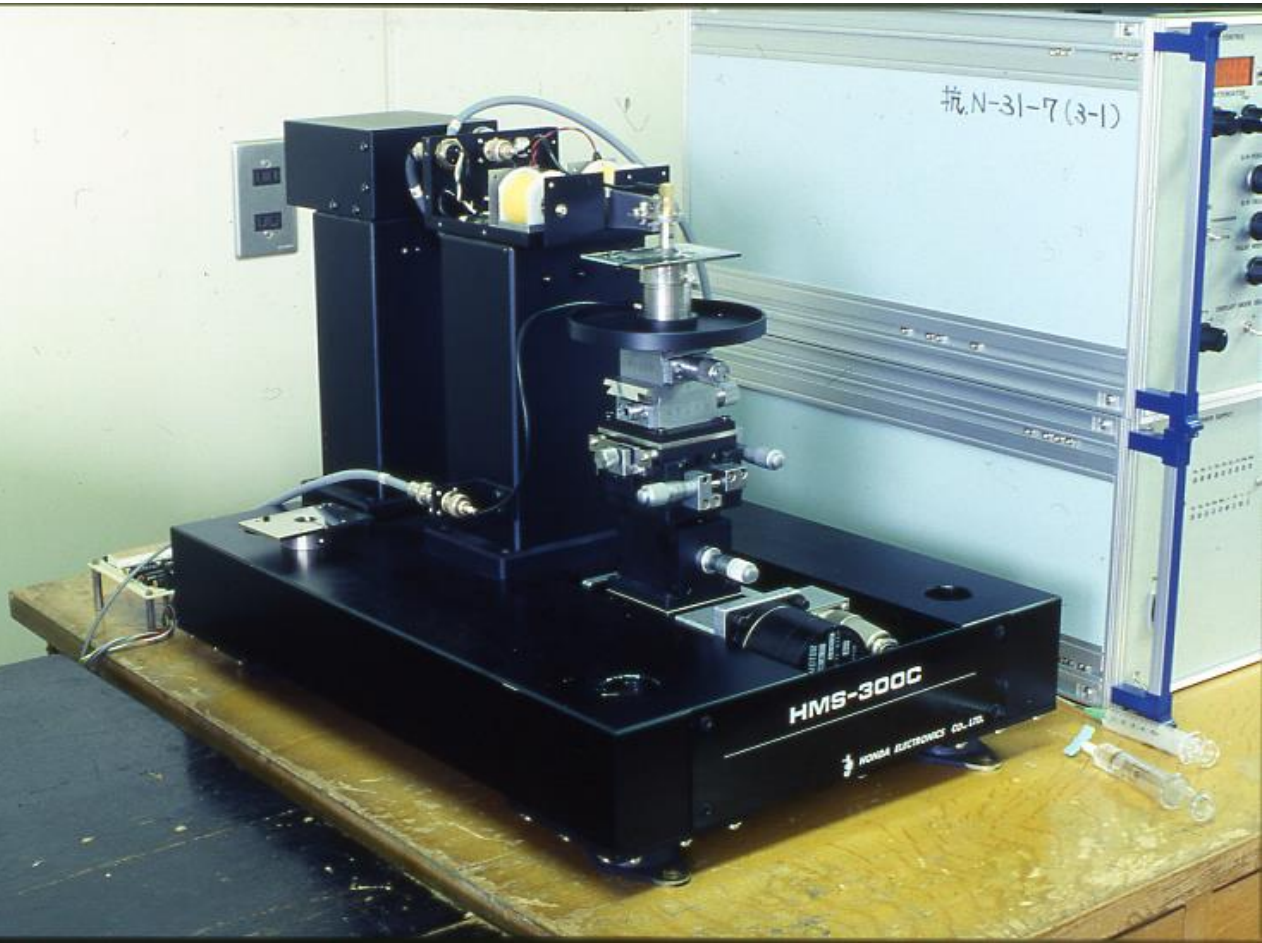
(c)

OPTICAL IMAGE



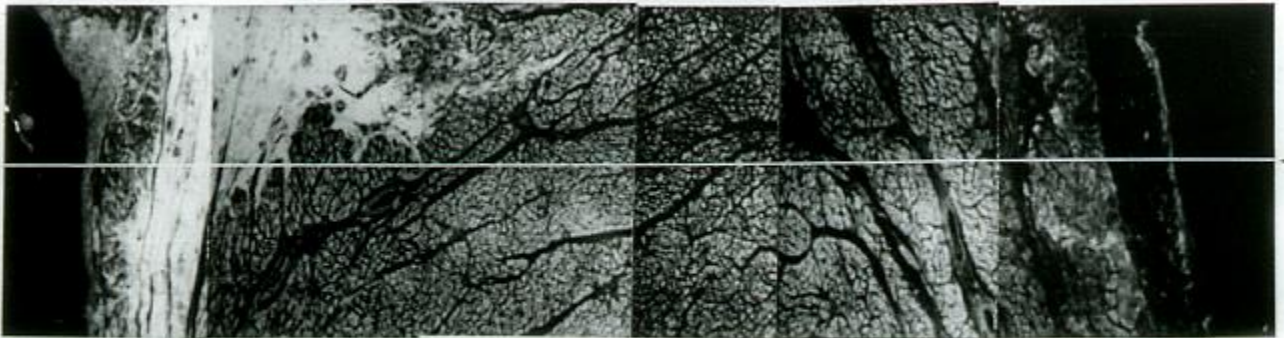
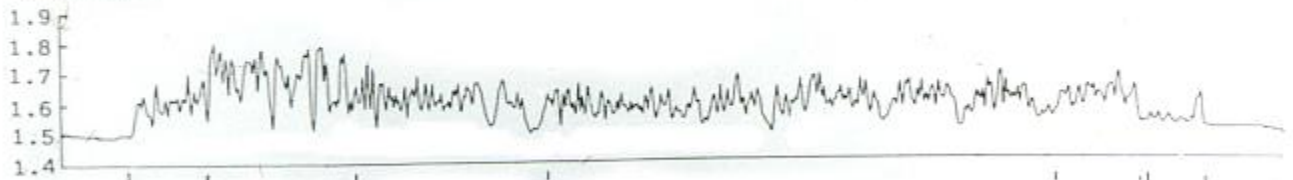
200µm





# MI

$\times 10^3$  (m/s)

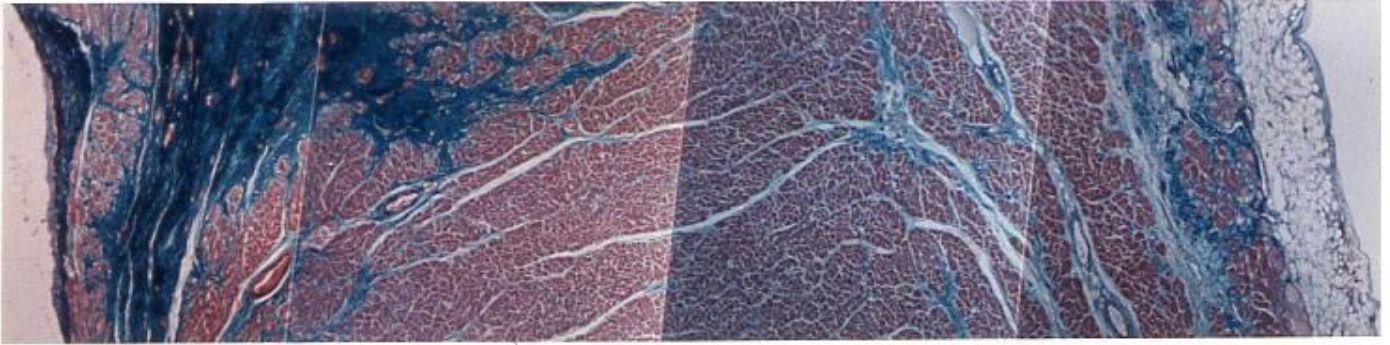


PHASE IMAGE

(130 MHz)

MI

OPTICAL IMAGE

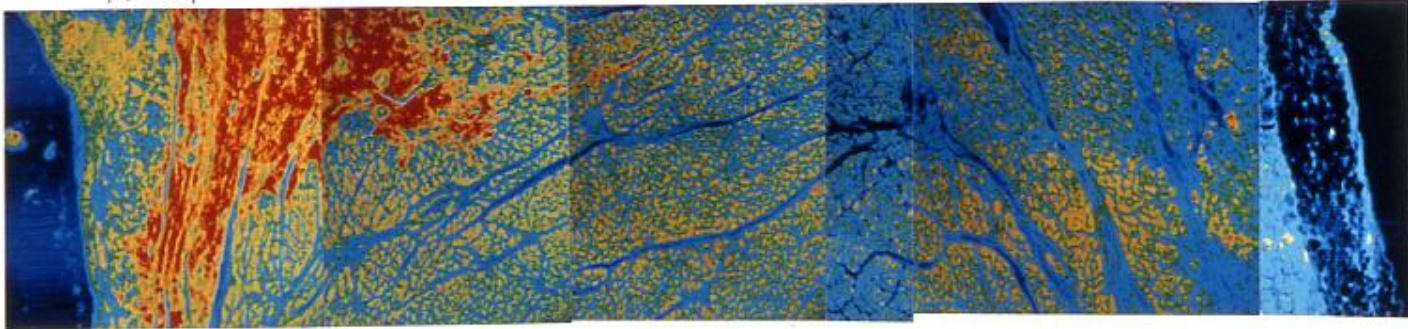


500  $\mu$ m

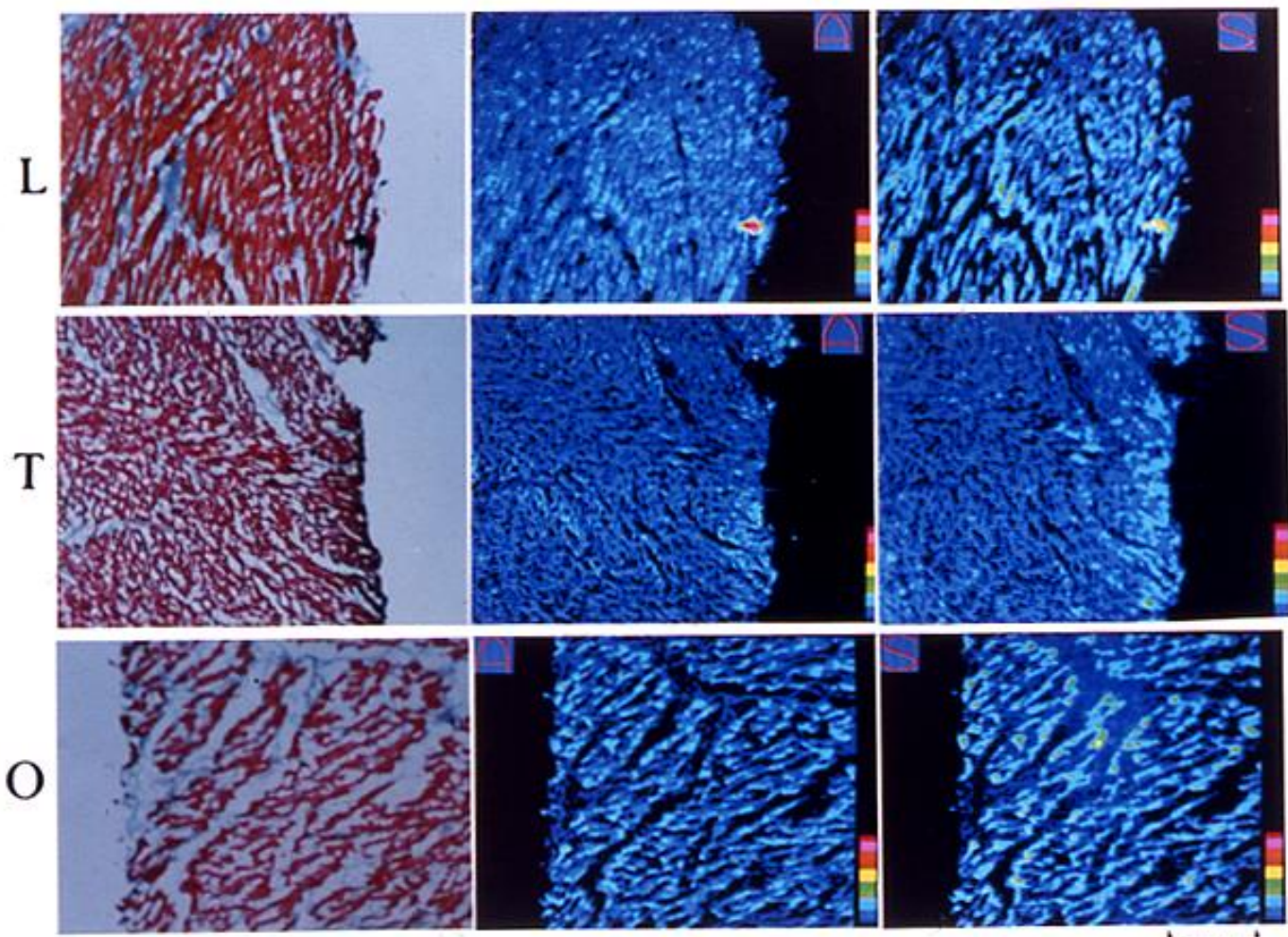


ACOUSTIC IMAGE

(PHASE) 130 MHz



# HUMAN MYOCARDIUM



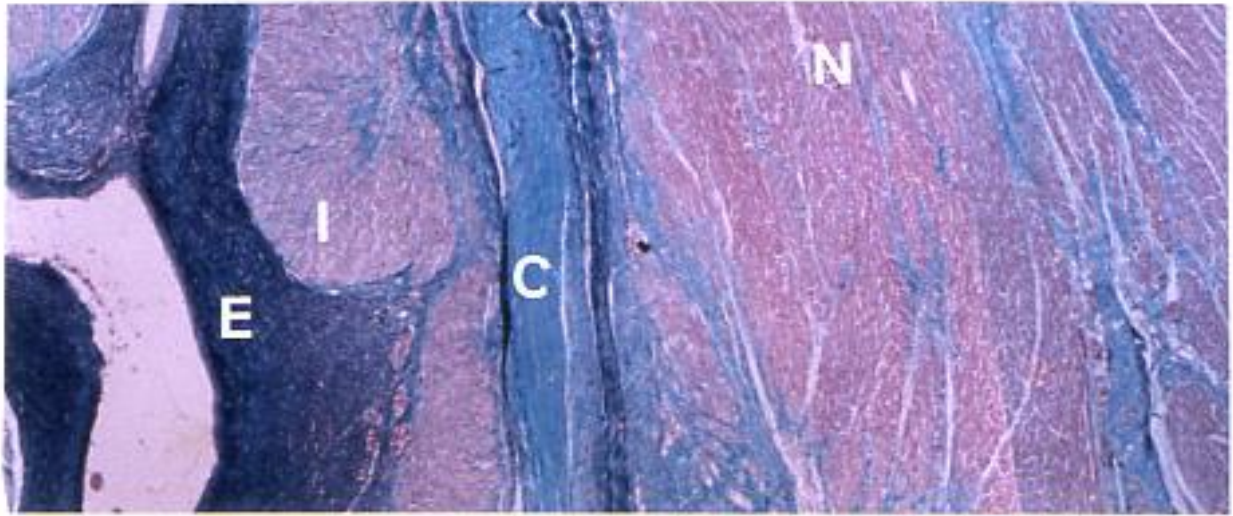
OPTICAL IMAGE

ACOUSTIC IMAGE

500µm

M I

OPTICAL IMAGE



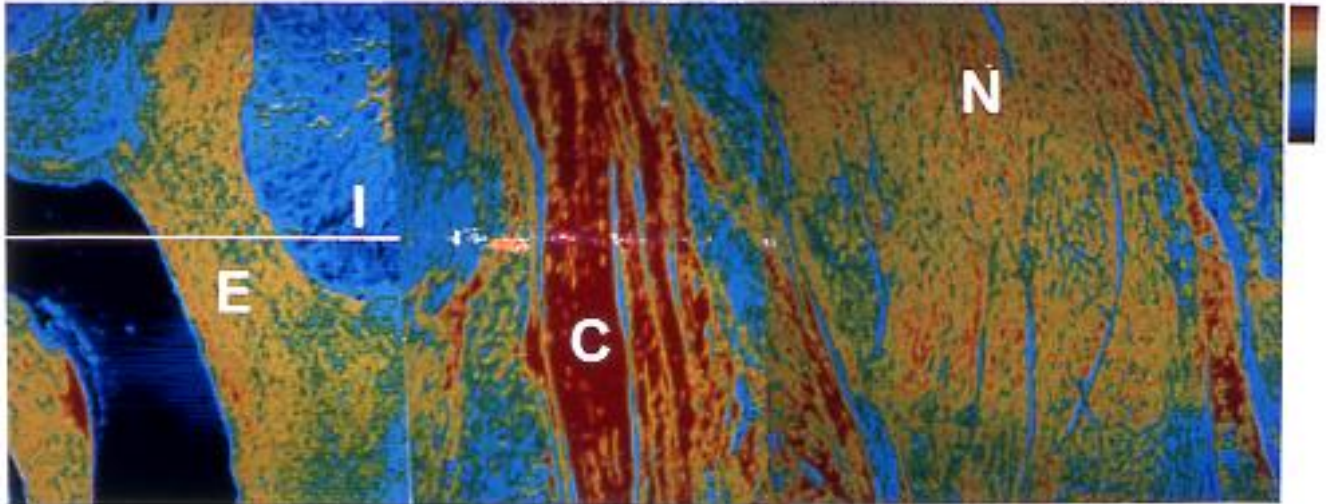
500  $\mu$ m



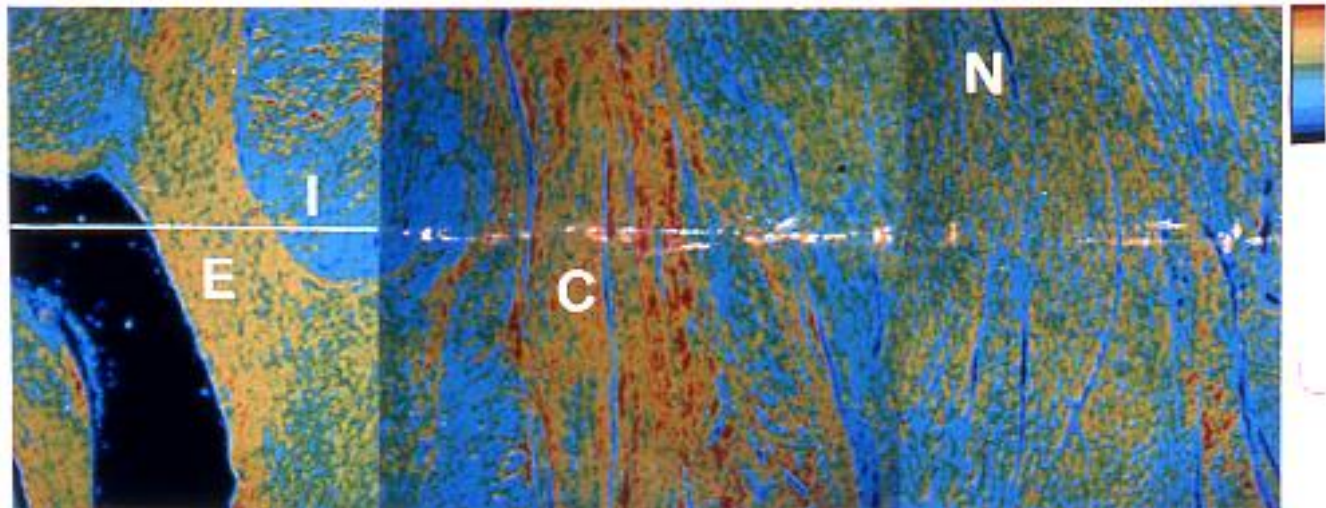
ACOUSTIC IMAGE

(130 MHz)

PHASE

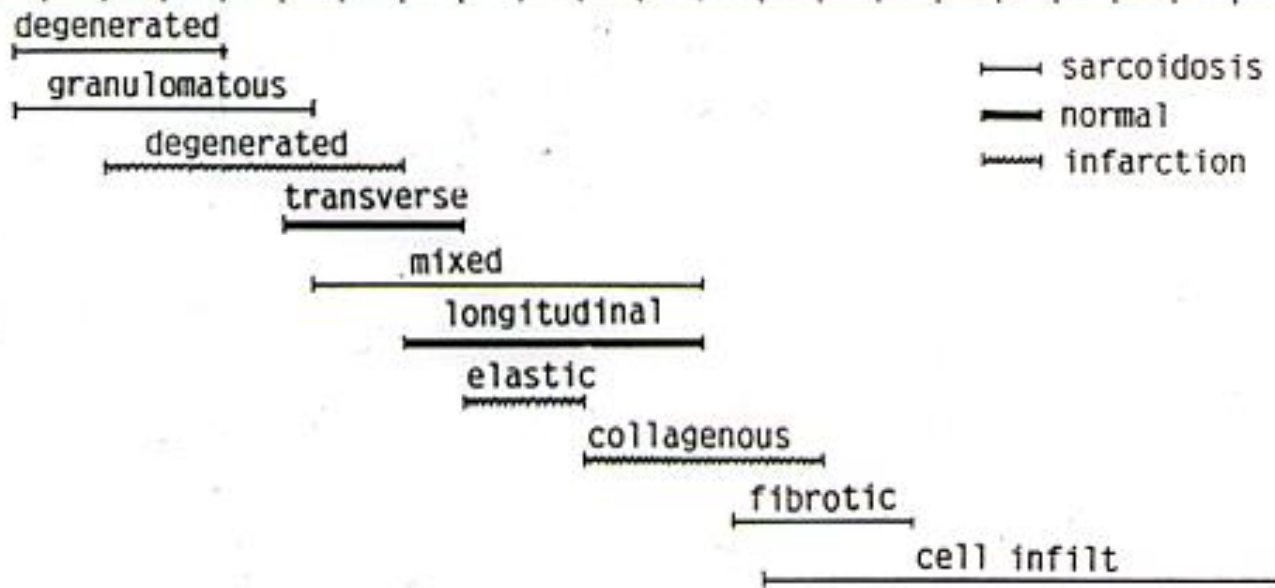


AMPLITUDE



# ATTENUATION

0.2      0.5      1.0      1.5      2.0 dB/mm/MHz



# SPEED

1500      1600      1700      1800 m/s      1900

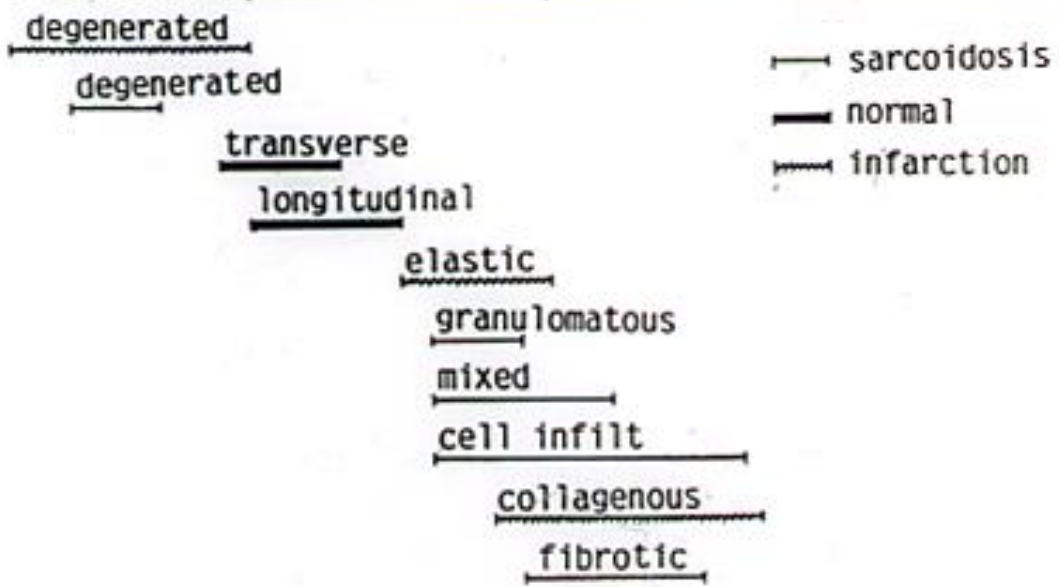
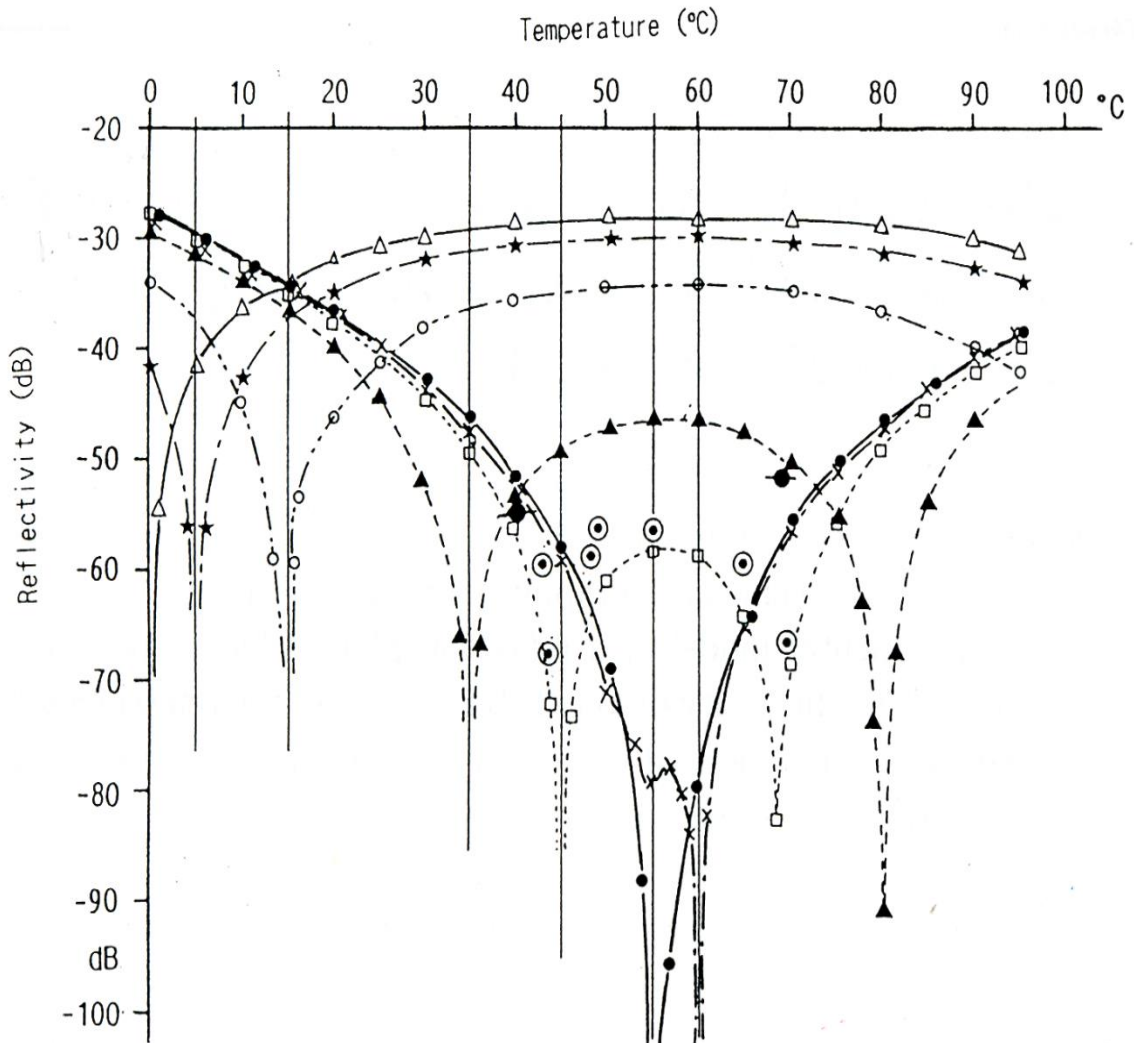


Table 2

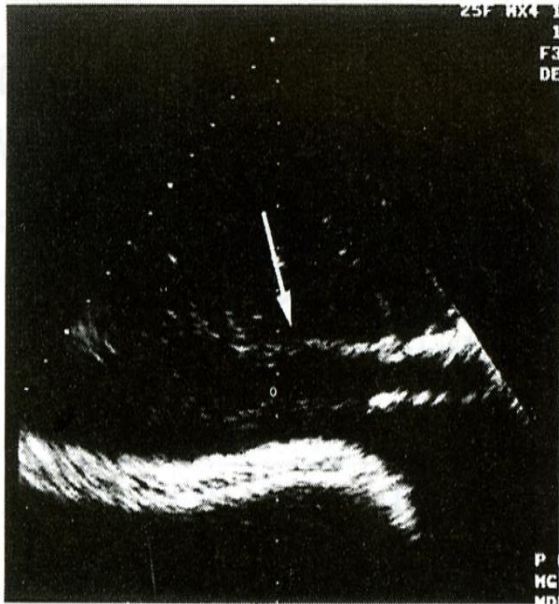
|         |             | $Z_1$       | $Z_2$    | $\gamma$ | $R_1$ (dB) |       | $R_p$ (dB) | Type | $R_1$<br>mean<br>(dB) | $R_p$<br>mean<br>(dB) |      |      |
|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|------------|-------|------------|------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------|------|
| N       | M-B         | 1.751-1.672 |          | 0.023    | -32.8      | 0     | 0          |      |                       |                       |      |      |
| D C M   | D-Deg       | 1.914-1.675 |          | 0.06659  | -23.5      | 9.3   | 18.6       | I    | 32.3                  | 30.1                  |      |      |
|         | D-B         | 1.914-1.672 |          | 0.06094  | -24.4      | 8.4   | 16.8       |      |                       |                       |      |      |
|         | D-M         | 1.914-1.751 |          | 0.04444  | -27.0      | 5.8   | 11.6       | II   |                       |                       |      |      |
|         | L-B         | 1.822-1.672 |          | 0.04293  | -27.3      | 5.5   | 11.0       |      |                       |                       |      |      |
|         | L-Deg       | 1.822-1.675 |          | 0.04204  | -27.5      | 5.3   | 10.6       | III  |                       |                       |      |      |
|         | D-E         | 1.914-1.778 |          | 0.03684  | -28.7      | 4.1   | 8.2        |      |                       |                       |      |      |
|         | E-B         | 1.778-1.672 |          | 0.03072  | -30.2      | 2.6   | 5.2        | IV   |                       |                       |      |      |
|         | E-Deg       | 1.778-1.675 |          | 0.02983  | -30.5      | 2.3   | 4.6        |      |                       |                       |      |      |
|         | L-E         | 1.822-1.778 |          | 0.02842  | -30.9      | 1.9   | 3.8        | V    |                       |                       |      |      |
|         | D-L         | 1.914-1.822 |          | 0.02463  | -32.2      | 0.6   | 1.2        |      |                       |                       |      |      |
|         | Deg-M       | 1.675-1.751 |          | 0.0222   | -33.1      | -0.3  | -0.6       | V    |                       |                       | 28.2 | 19.6 |
|         | L-M         | 1.822-1.751 |          | 0.0200   | -34.0      | -1.2  | -2.4       |      |                       |                       |      |      |
| E-M     | 1.778-1.751 |             | 0.00765  | -42.2    | -9.4       | -18.8 |            |      |                       |                       |      |      |
| Deg-B   | 1.675-1.672 |             | 0.000896 | -61.0    | -28.2      | -56.4 |            |      |                       |                       |      |      |
| H C M   | D-Deg       | 1.822-1.670 |          | 0.06138  | -24.2      | 8.6   | 17.2       | I    | 34.3                  | 30.5                  |      |      |
|         | D-B         | 1.822-1.672 |          | 0.06094  | -24.4      | 8.4   | 16.8       |      |                       |                       |      |      |
|         | L-Deg       | 1.791-1.670 |          | 0.04521  | -26.7      | 6.1   | 12.2       | II   |                       |                       |      |      |
|         | L-B         | 1.791-1.672 |          | 0.04293  | -27.4      | 5.4   | 10.8       |      |                       |                       |      |      |
|         | Deg-M       | 1.670-1.751 |          | 0.024    | -32.4      | 0.4   | 0.8        | IV   |                       |                       | 27.0 |      |
|         | D-M         | 1.822-1.751 |          | 0.020    | -34.0      | -1.2  | -2.4       |      |                       |                       |      |      |
|         | D-L         | 1.822-1.791 |          | 0.01521  | -36.4      | -3.6  | -7.2       | V    |                       |                       |      |      |
|         | L-M         | 1.791-1.751 |          | 0.011    | -39.2      | -6.4  | -12.8      |      |                       |                       |      |      |
|         | Deg-B       | 1.672-1.670 |          | 0.000598 | -64.4      | -31.6 | -63.2      |      |                       |                       |      |      |
| Sarcoid | D-B         | 1.902-1.672 |          | 0.06435  | -23.8      | 9.0   | 18.0       | I    | 31.3                  | 28.9                  |      |      |
|         | D-Deg       | 1.902-1.682 |          | 0.06138  | -24.2      | 8.6   | 17.2       |      |                       |                       |      |      |
|         | L-B         | 1.845-1.672 |          | 0.04919  | -26.2      | 6.6   | 13.2       | II   |                       |                       |      |      |
|         | L-Deg       | 1.845-1.682 |          | 0.04215  | -26.7      | 6.1   | 12.2       |      |                       |                       |      |      |
|         | D-M         | 1.902-1.751 |          | 0.0410   | -27.8      | 5.0   | 10.0       | IV   |                       |                       | 26.7 |      |
|         | L-M         | 1.845-1.751 |          | 0.0260   | -31.6      | 1.2   | 2.4        |      |                       |                       |      |      |
|         | Deg-M       | 1.682-1.751 |          | 0.0200   | -34.6      | -1.2  | -2.4       | V    |                       |                       |      |      |
|         | D-L         | 1.902-1.845 |          | 0.01521  | -36.4      | -3.6  | -7.2       |      |                       |                       |      |      |
|         | Deg-B       | 1.682-1.672 |          | 0.00298  | -50.6      | -17.8 | -35.6      |      |                       |                       |      |      |
|         |             |             |          |          |            |       |            |      | 12.2                  | 4.8                   |      |      |



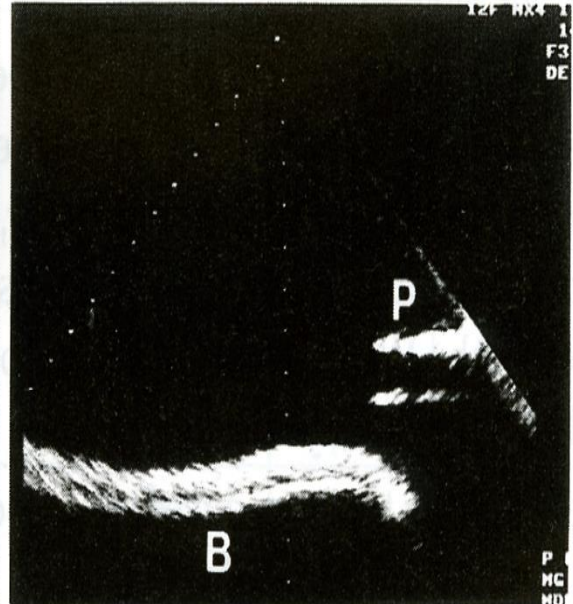
Graphic display of the correlation between reflectivity (ordinate) and infused water temperature (abscissa).  $\bullet$  and  $\odot$  show actual measurement data.  $\Delta$ : Water temperature in the water bath is 0°C.  $\star$ : 5°C,  $\circ$ : 15°C,  $\blacktriangle$ : 35°C,  $\square$ : 45°C,  $\bullet$ : 55°C,  $\times$ : 60°C



(1)



CONTROL



Two-dimensional echogram of the boundary echo with the smallest reflectivity. Two parallel echoes (white arrow) were obtained at the boundary between 45°C water in the water bath and the infused water of various temperature. P: the echoes of the infusion tube; B: bottom echo

Editor-in-Chief : F. Dunn  
Editors : M. Tanaka · S. Ohtsuki · Y. Saijo

# Ultrasonic Tissue Characterization



Springer















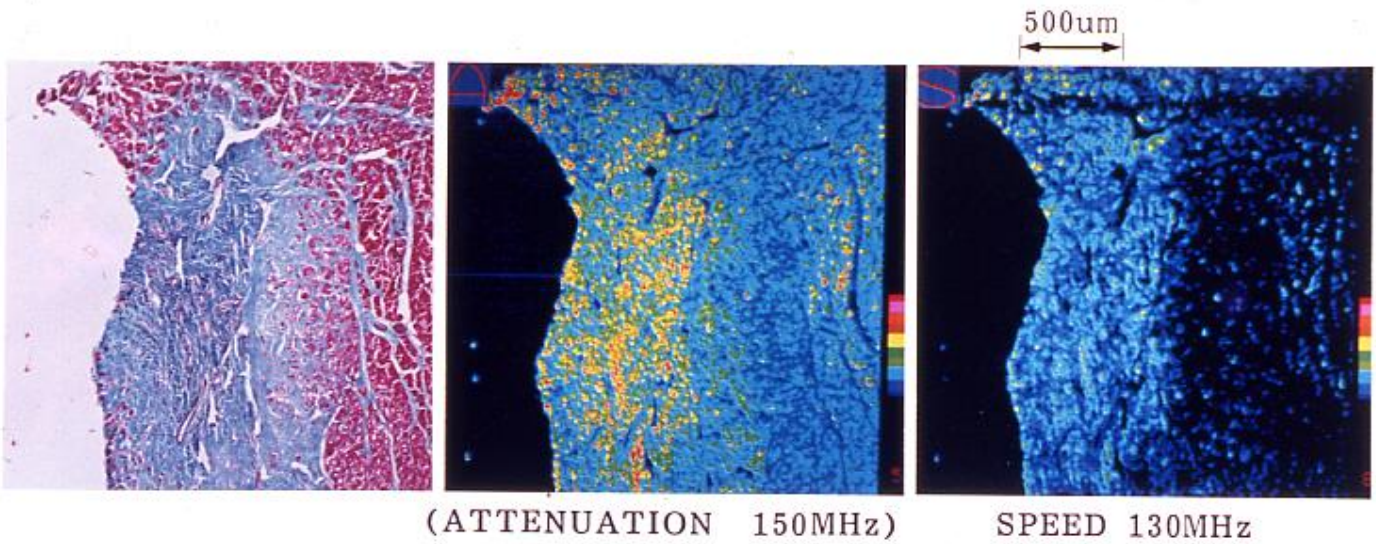






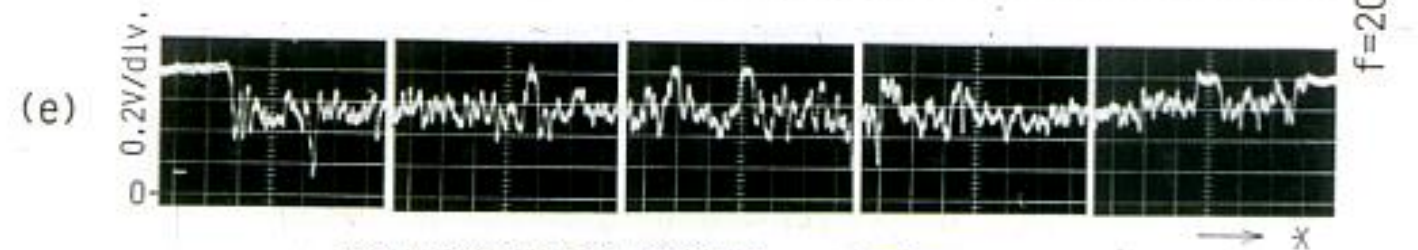
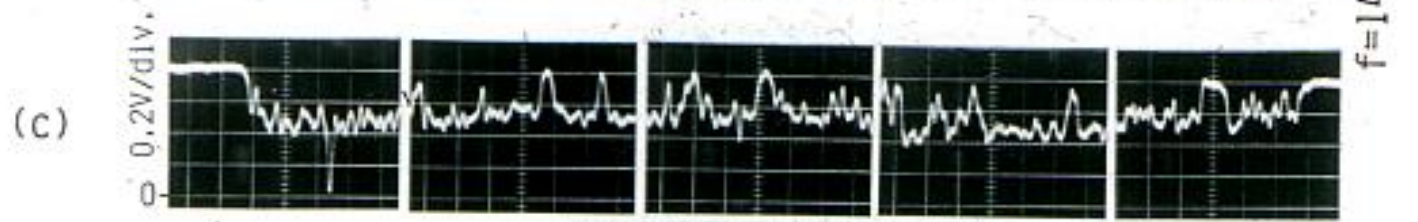
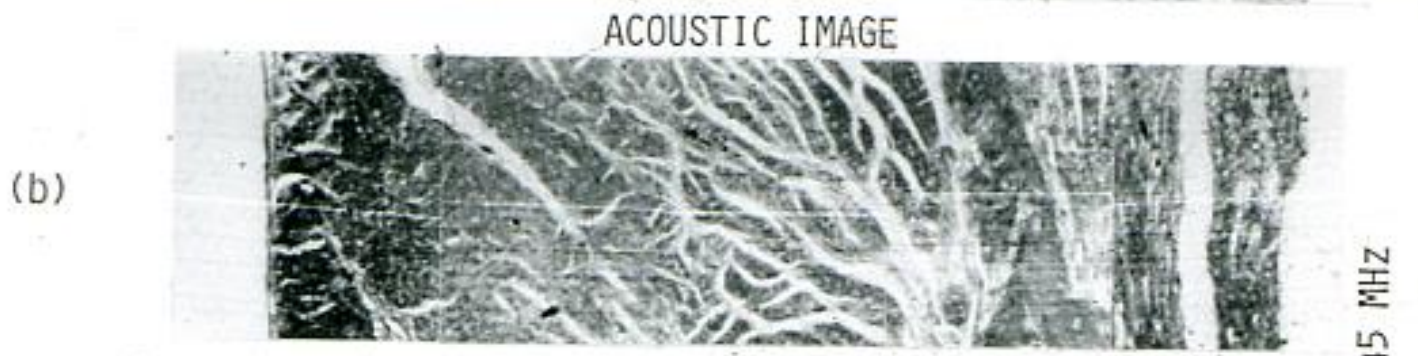


## HYPERTROPHIC CARDIOMYOPATHY



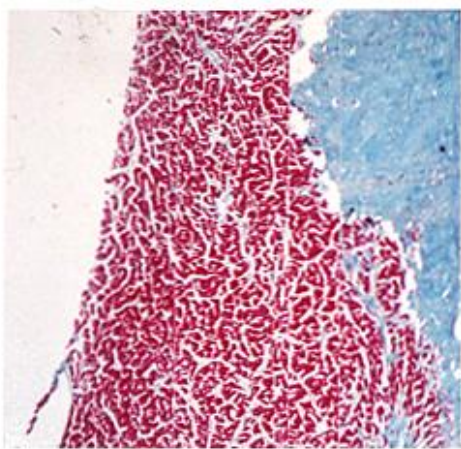
OPTICAL IMAGE

ACOUSTIC IMAGE

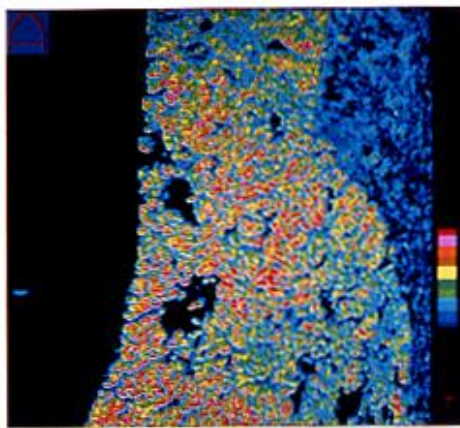


DOG'S CARDIAC MUSCLE T=5 $\mu$ m  
REFLECTION MODE (AMPLITUDE)

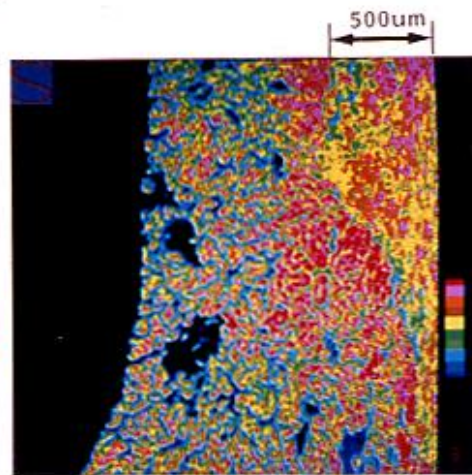
# CARDIAC SARCOIDOSIS



OPTICAL IMAGE



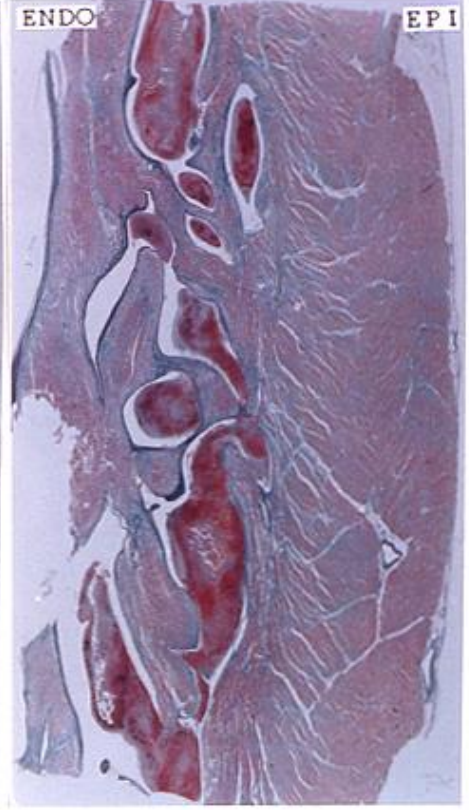
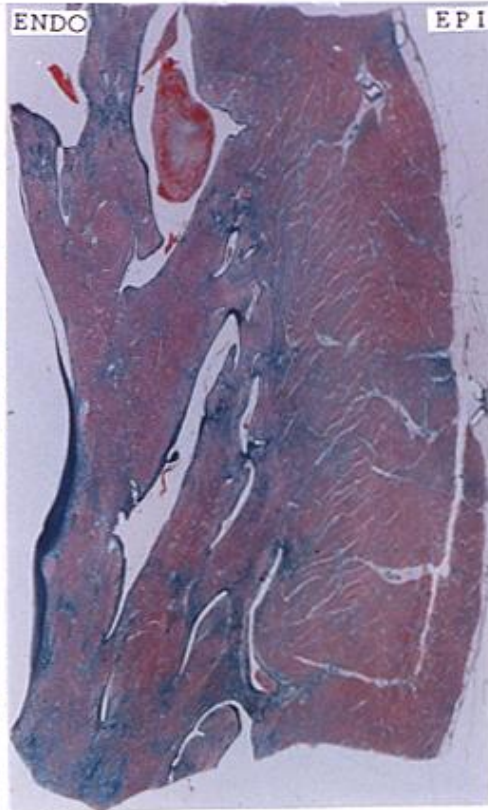
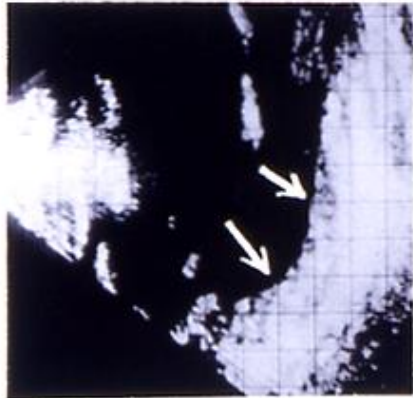
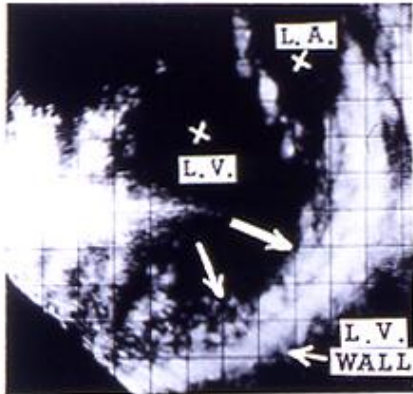
ATTENUATION 130MHz



SPEED 120MHz

ACOUSTIC IMAGE

# CONGESTIVE C M



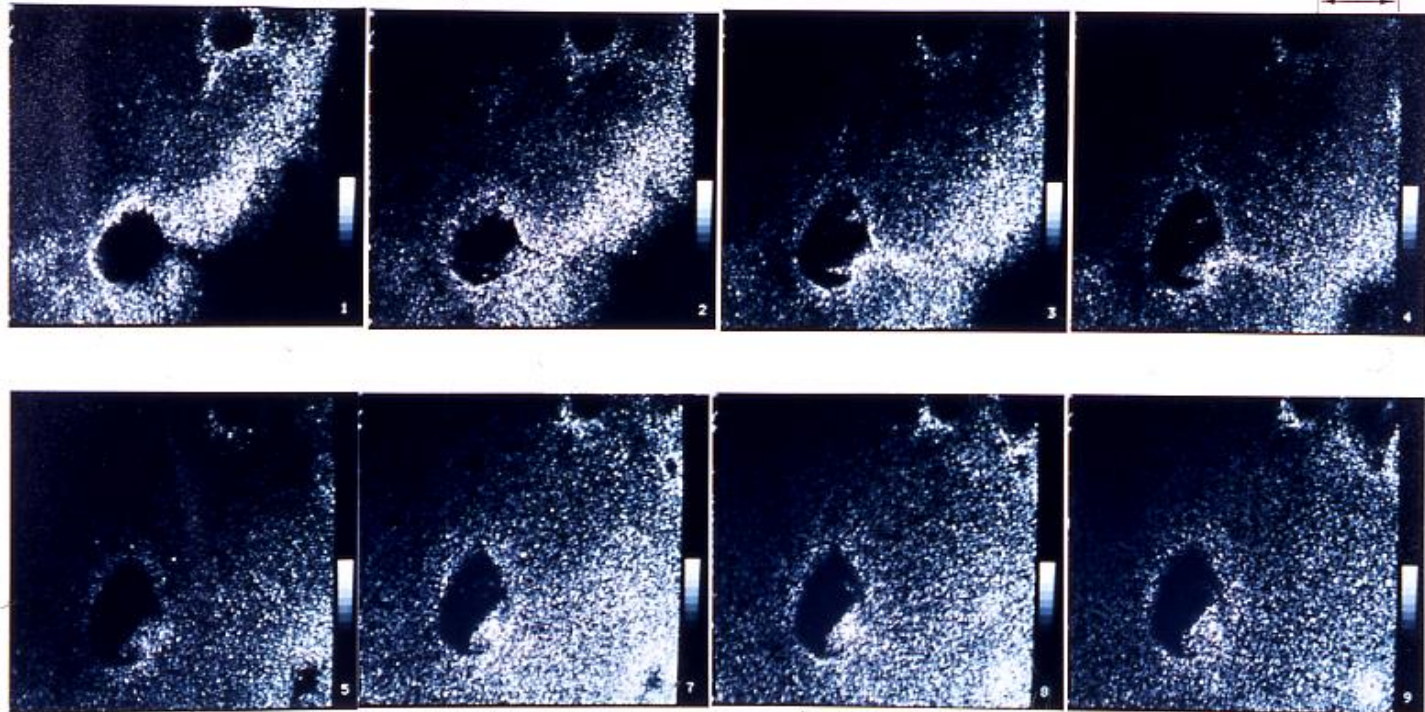


# RAT LIVER

REFLECTION MODE 150MHz

shallow  $\xrightarrow{50\mu\text{m step}}$  deep

500  $\mu\text{m}$



# D C M

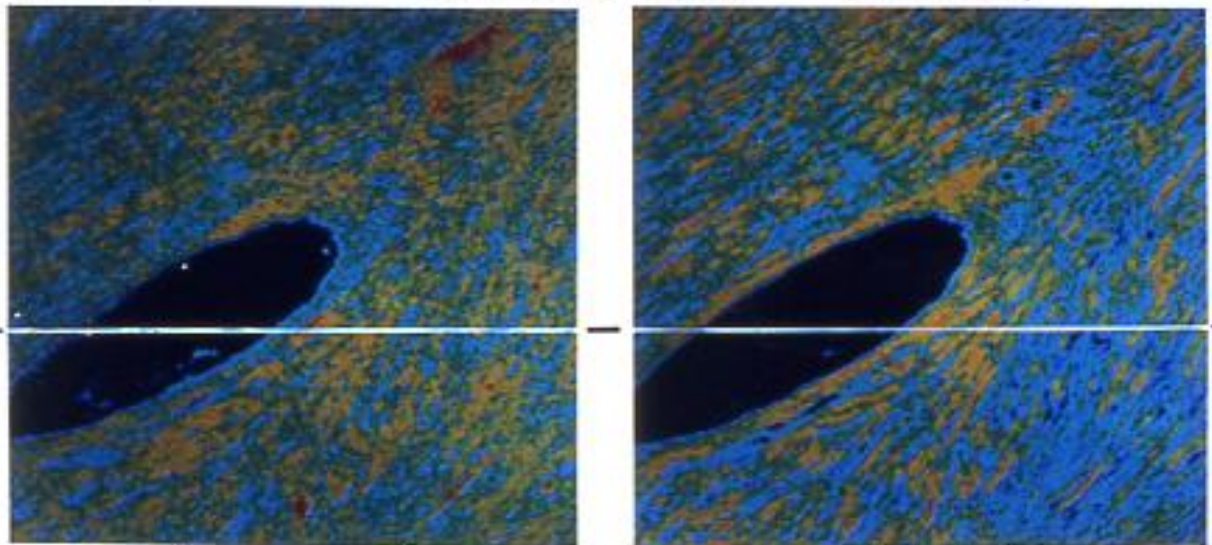
OPTICAL IMAGE



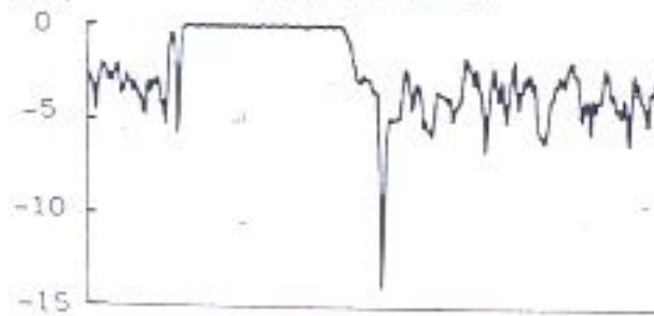
500  $\mu\text{m}$



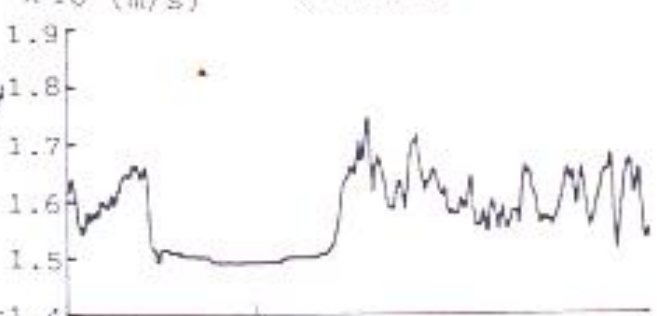
ACOUSTIC IMAGE (180 MHz)

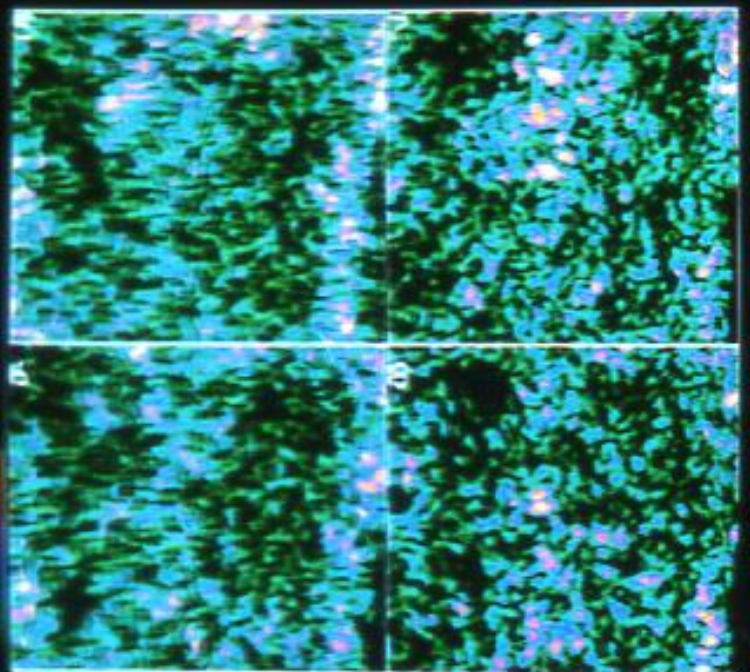
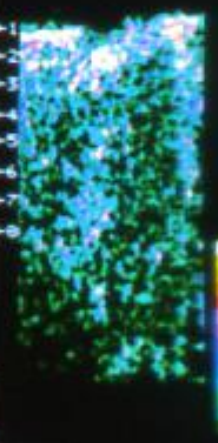
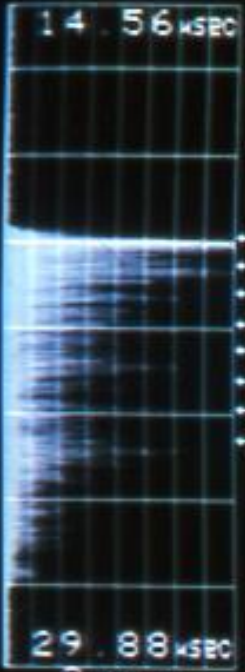


(dB) (AMPLITUDE)

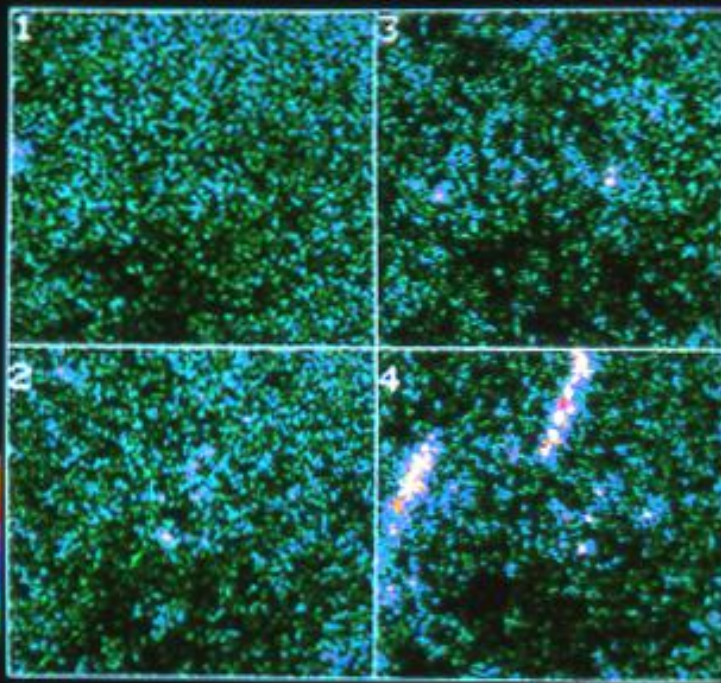
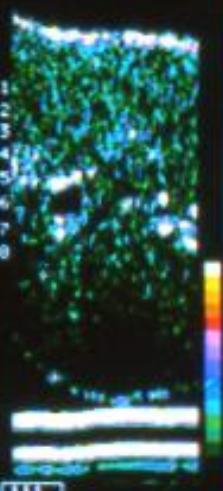
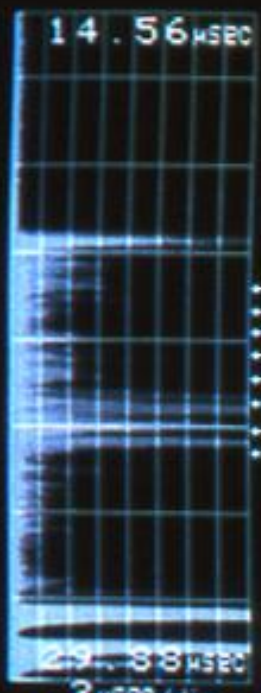


$\times 10^3$  (m/s) (PHASE)

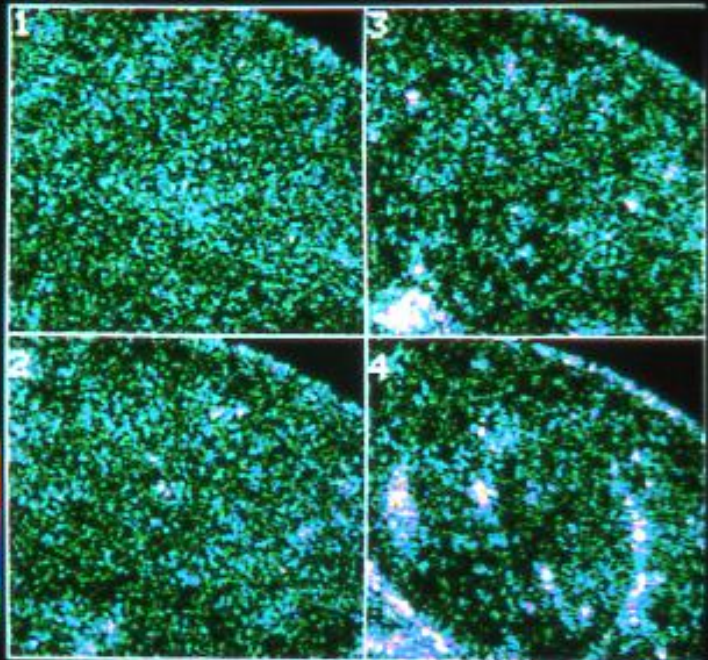
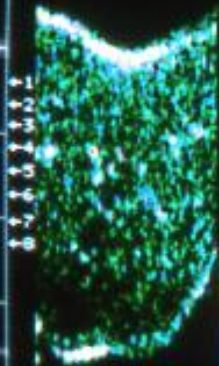
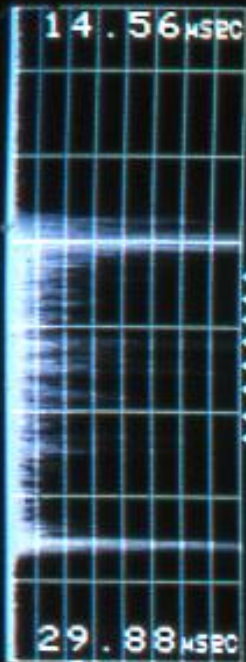




Mode : 2 Range : 200 Shift : 4  
 Cursor : 7 Page : 1 Imaging :  
 Y-scan : off X-scan : 5 Mark :  
 Tone : 3/0 Disp : a P-save : View : 6.0mm  
 Stage :  
 Z-limit : off  
 CP-load :



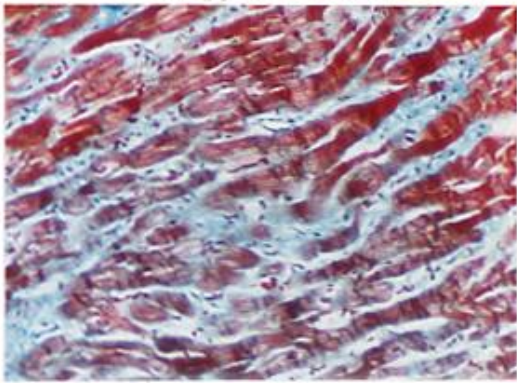
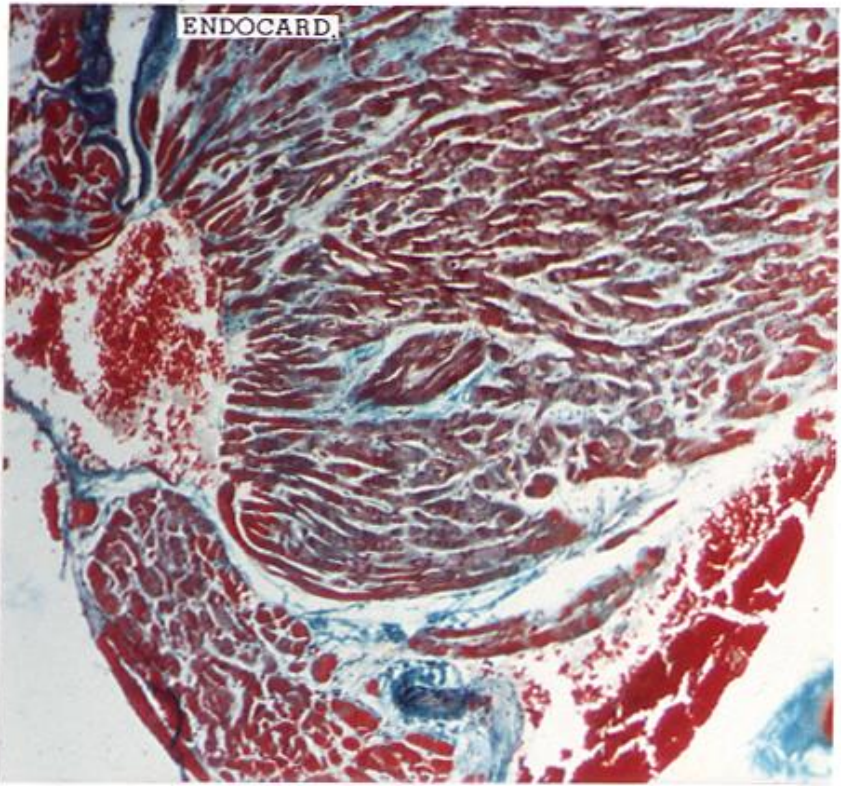
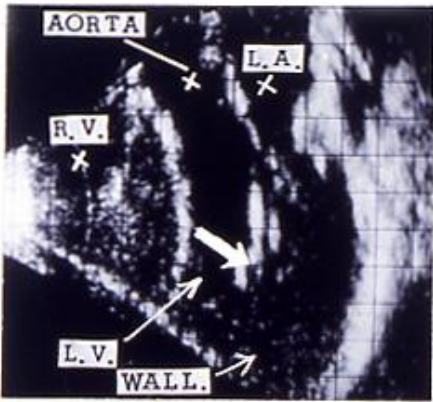
|            |           |         |             |
|------------|-----------|---------|-------------|
| Mode : 2   | Range : 2 | Shift   | View : 12mm |
| Cursor : 2 | Page : 1  | Imaging | Stage       |
| Y-scan off | X-scan on | C.mark  | Z-limit off |
| Tone 3/0   | Disp 0    | CP-save | CP-load     |



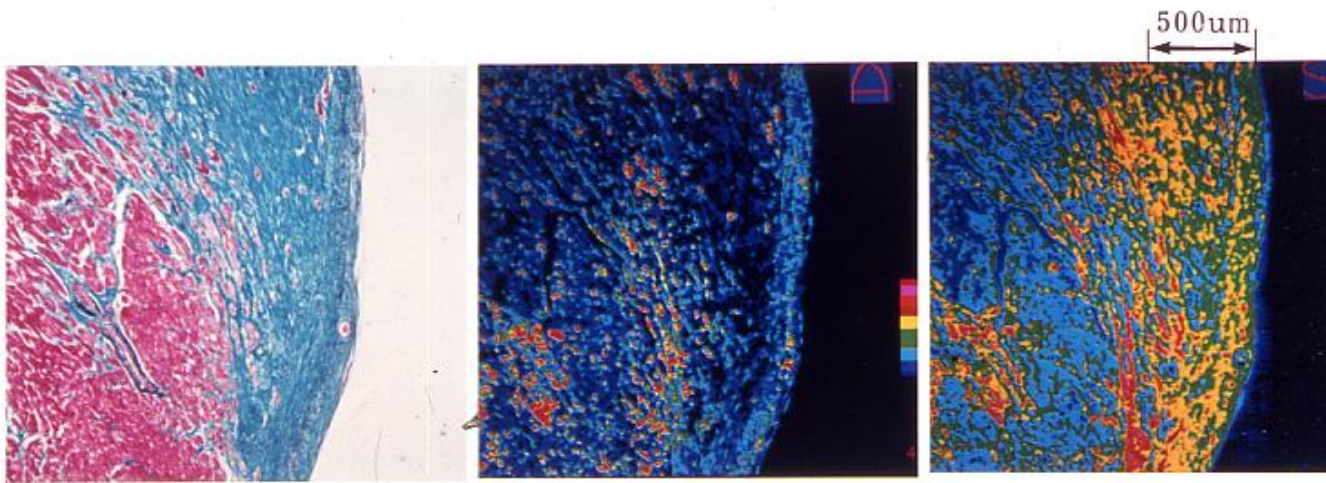
|            |   |         |             |
|------------|---|---------|-------------|
| Mode : 2   | Range : 2                                     | Shift   | View : 12mm |
| Cursor : 2 | Page : 1                                      | Imaging | Stage       |
| Y-scan off | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X-scan on | C.mark  | Z-limit off |
| Tone 3/0   | Disp 0  | CP-save | CP-load     |



# IHCM



DILATED CARDIOMYOPATHY



OPTICAL IMAGE

ACOUSTIC IMAGE



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